Abbreviations Used in the Notes

The following abbreviations are used in the notes.

College and University Archives and Special Collections

AAMU Archives  Alabama A&M University Archives, Normal, Alabama
ACSD Archives  Augustana College Archives, Sioux Falls, South Dakota
AU Archives  American University Archives, Washington, DC
ADU Archives  Adelphi University Archives, Garden City, New York
ALSU Archives  Alabama State University Archives, Montgomery, Alabama
ASU Archives  Alcorn State University Archives, Alcorn State, Mississippi
BERC Archives  Berea College Archives, Berea, Kentucky
BOW Archives  Bowdoin College Archives, Brunswick, Maine
BSU Archives  Boise State University Archives, Boise, Idaho
BRWU Archives  Brown University Archives, Providence, Rhode Island
BUTU Archives  Butler University Archives, Indianapolis, Indiana
CARC Archives  The Staubitz Archives, Carthage College, Kenosha, Wisconsin
CWRU Archives  Case Western Reserve University Archives, Cleveland, Ohio
CATU Archives  American Catholic History Research Center and University Archives, The Catholic University of America, Washington, DC
CHU Archives  Chatham University Archives, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
CLAC Archives  The Claremont Colleges Archives, Claremont, California
CLAU Archives  Clarke University Archives, Dubuque, Iowa
CLEU Archives  Clemson University Archives, Clemson, South Carolina
COC Archives  Colby College Archives, Waterville, Maine
COLU Archives  Colgate University Special Collections and Archives, Hamilton, New York
CSTU Archives  Chicago State University Archives and Special Collections, Chicago, Illinois
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSU Archives</td>
<td>Colorado State University Archives and Special Collections, Fort Collins, Colorado</td>
</tr>
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<td>CSUFRES Archives</td>
<td>California State University, Fresno University Archives, Fresno, California</td>
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<td>CSUP Archives</td>
<td>Colorado State University Pueblo Archives, Pueblo, Colorado</td>
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<td>CSUSTAN Archives</td>
<td>California State University, Stanislaus Archives, Turlock, California</td>
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<td>CU Archives</td>
<td>Creighton University Archives, Omaha, Nebraska</td>
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<td>CWPLIU Archives</td>
<td>Archives of C. W. Post Campus of Long Island University, Brookville, New York</td>
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<td>CWRU Archives</td>
<td>Case Western Reserve University Archives, Cleveland, Ohio</td>
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<td>DARC Archives</td>
<td>Dartmouth College Archives, Hanover, New Hampshire</td>
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<tr>
<td>DEC Archives</td>
<td>Defiance College Archives, Defiance, Ohio</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEPW Archives</td>
<td>DePauw University Archives, Greencastle, Indiana</td>
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<tr>
<td>DICC Archives</td>
<td>Dickinson College Archives, Carlisle, Pennsylvania</td>
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<tr>
<td>DKU Archives</td>
<td>Duke University Archives, Durham, North Carolina</td>
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<tr>
<td>DKU SC</td>
<td>Rare Book, Manuscript, and Special Collections, Duke University, Durham, North Carolina</td>
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<td>DQU Archives</td>
<td>Duquesne University Archives and Special Collections, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania</td>
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<td>DSU Archives</td>
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<td>EMU Archives</td>
<td>Eastern Michigan University Archives, Ypsilanti, Michigan</td>
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<td>ETSU Archives</td>
<td>East Tennessee State University Archives, Johnson City, Tennessee</td>
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<td>ECSU Archives</td>
<td>Elizabeth City State University Archive, Elizabeth City, North Carolina</td>
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<td>Franklin &amp; Marshall College Archives and Special Collections, Lancaster, Pennsylvania</td>
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<td>Fairfield University Archives, Fairfield, Connecticut</td>
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<td>FC Archives</td>
<td>Franklin College Archives, Franklin, Indiana</td>
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<td>FU SC</td>
<td>Fisk University Special Collections and Archives, Nashville, Tennessee</td>
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<td>GAU Archives</td>
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<td>GC Archives</td>
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<td>GOC Archives</td>
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<td>George Washington University Special Collections Research Center, Washington, DC</td>
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<td>HEIU Archives</td>
<td>Heidelberg University Archives, Tiffin, Ohio</td>
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<tr>
<td>ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THE NOTES</td>
<td>173</td>
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<tr>
<td>HEC Archives</td>
<td>Hendrix College Archives, Conway, Arkansas</td>
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<td>IIT Archives</td>
<td>Illinois Institute of Technology Archives, Chicago Illinois</td>
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<td>ISU Archives</td>
<td>Iowa State University Archives, Ames, Iowa</td>
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<td>IUN Archives</td>
<td>Calumet Regional Archives, Indiana University Northwest, Gary, Indiana</td>
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<td>Tate Archives and Special Collections, Illinois Wesleyan University, Bloomington, Illinois</td>
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<td>The Ferdinand Hamburger University Archives, The John Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland</td>
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<td>Kalamazoo College Archives, Kalamazoo, Michigan</td>
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<td>KC Archives</td>
<td>Special Collections and Archives, Knox College, Galesburg, Illinois</td>
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<td>Kentucky State University, Frankfort, Kentucky</td>
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<td>KUP Archives</td>
<td>Kutztown University of Pennsylvania Archives and Special Collections, Kutztown, Pennsylvania</td>
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<td>LAFC Archives</td>
<td>Lafayette College Special Collections and Archives, Easton, Pennsylvania</td>
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<td>LGU Archives</td>
<td>Langston University Archives, Langston, Oklahoma</td>
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<td>LAWU Archives</td>
<td>Lawrence University Archives, Appleton, Wisconsin</td>
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<td>LEHIU SC</td>
<td>Lehigh University Special Collections, Bethlehem, Pennsylvania</td>
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<td>LUTC Archives</td>
<td>Luther College Archives, Decorah, Iowa</td>
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<td>MAC Archives</td>
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<td>MARU Archives</td>
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<td>MARSU Archives</td>
<td>Marshall University Archives, Huntington, West Virginia</td>
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<td>MHC Archives</td>
<td>Mount Holyoke College Archives and Special Collections, South Hadley, Massachusetts</td>
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<td>MIDC Archives</td>
<td>Middlebury College Archives, Middlebury, Vermont</td>
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<td>MILLC Archives</td>
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<td>MITU Archives</td>
<td>Michigan Technological University Archives, Houghton, Michigan</td>
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<td>MMC Archives</td>
<td>Marymount Manhattan College Archives, New York, New York</td>
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<td>MORC Archives</td>
<td>Morningside College Archives, Sioux City, Iowa</td>
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<td>MSSU Archives</td>
<td>Mississippi State University Archives, Mississippi State, Mississippi</td>
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<td>MSU Archives</td>
<td>Michigan State University Archives and Historical Collections, East Lansing, Michigan</td>
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<td>NATU Archives</td>
<td>North Carolina A&amp;T State University Archives, Greensboro, North Carolina</td>
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<td>NCCU Archives</td>
<td>North Carolina Central University Archives and Records, Durham, North Carolina</td>
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<td>NCSU Archives</td>
<td>North Carolina State University Archives, Raleigh, North Carolina</td>
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<tr>
<td>NEIU Archives</td>
<td>Northeastern Illinois University Archives, Chicago, Illinois</td>
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<td>Abbreviation</td>
<td>Description</td>
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<tr>
<td>NIAU Archives</td>
<td>University of Northern Iowa Special Collections and University Archives, Cedar Falls, Iowa</td>
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<td>NMSU Archives</td>
<td>Hobson-Huntsinger University Archives, New Mexico State University, Las Cruces, New Mexico</td>
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<td>NMU Archives</td>
<td>Northern Michigan University Archives, Marquette, Michigan</td>
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<tr>
<td>NOWU Archives</td>
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<td>OC Archives</td>
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<td>OSU Archives</td>
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<td>OTTU Archives</td>
<td>Ottawa University Archives and Collections, Ottawa, Kansas</td>
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<td>PC Archives</td>
<td>Special and Archival Collections, Providence College, Providence, Rhode Island</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSU Archives</td>
<td>Pittsburg State University Archives, Pittsburg, Kansas</td>
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<tr>
<td>RPI Archives</td>
<td>Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute Archives and Special Collections, Troy, New York</td>
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<td>ROSC Archives</td>
<td>Rosemont College Archives, Bryn Mawr, Pennsylvania</td>
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<td>ROSU Archives</td>
<td>Roosevelt University Archives, Chicago, Illinois</td>
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<td>RWU Archives</td>
<td>Roger Williams University Archives, Bristol, Rhode Island</td>
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<td>SAPC Archives</td>
<td>St. Andrews Presbyterian College Archives, Laurinburg, North Carolina</td>
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<td>SJU Archives</td>
<td>Saint John's University Archives, Collegeville, Minnesota</td>
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<tr>
<td>SKIC Archives</td>
<td>Skidmore College Archives, Saratoga Springs, New York</td>
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<tr>
<td>SIUC SC</td>
<td>Southern Illinois University Carbondale Special Collections Research Center, Carbondale, Illinois</td>
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<tr>
<td>SORU Archives</td>
<td>Southern Oregon University Archives, Ashland, Oregon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPC Archives</td>
<td>Saint Peter's College Archives, Jersey City, New Jersey</td>
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<tr>
<td>SRU Archives</td>
<td>Slippery Rock University Archives, Slippery Rock, Pennsylvania</td>
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<tr>
<td>STAU Archives</td>
<td>The Special Collections and University Archives Department, St. Ambrose University, Davenport, Iowa</td>
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<tr>
<td>STCST Archives</td>
<td>St. Cloud State University Archives, St. Cloud, Minnesota</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STCU Archives</td>
<td>St. Catherine University Archives, St. Paul, Minnesota</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STOC Archives</td>
<td>St. Olaf College Shaw-Olson Center for College History, Northfield, Minnesota</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUNYB Archives</td>
<td>College Archives, The College at Brockport, State University of New York Archives, Brockport, New York</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCU Archives</td>
<td>Texas Christian University Archives and Historical Collection, Fort Worth, Texas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THIC Archives</td>
<td>Thiel College Archives, Greenville, Pennsylvania</td>
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<tr>
<td>TOGC Archives</td>
<td>Tougaloo College Archives, Tougaloo, Mississippi</td>
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<tr>
<td>TRAN Archives</td>
<td>Transylvania University Archives, Lexington, Kentucky</td>
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<tr>
<td>TRIC Archives</td>
<td>Trinity College Archives, Trinity, Connecticut</td>
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<tr>
<td>TRIU Archives</td>
<td>Trinity University Special Collections and Archives, San Antonio, Texas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TRSU Archives</td>
<td>Truman State University Archives, Kirksville, Missouri</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
TSTC Archives      H. Council Trenholm State Technical College Archives, Montgomery, Alabama
TUU Archives       Tulane University Archives, New Orleans, Louisiana
UA Archives        University of Alabama Archives, Tuscaloosa, Alabama
UAF Archives       University of Arkansas at Fayetteville Archives, Fayetteville, Arkansas
UAK Archives       Archival Services of University Libraries, The University of Akron, Akron, Ohio
UC Archives        Ursuline College Archives, Pepper Pike, Ohio
UCLA Archives      University of California, Los Angeles Archives, Los Angeles, California
UCSAN Archives     University of Santa Barbara Archives, Santa Barbara, California
UDAY Archives      University of Dayton Archives, Dayton, Ohio
UGA Archives       University of Georgia Archives, Athens, Georgia
UHOU Archives      University of Houston Archives, Houston, Texas
UIA Archives       The University of Iowa Archives, Iowa City, Iowa
UIC Archives       University of Illinois at Chicago Archives, Chicago, Illinois
UKS Archives       University of Kansas Archives, Lawrence, Kansas
UMAD Archives      University of Massachusetts Dartmouth Archives and Special Collections, North Dartmouth, Massachusetts
UMES Archives      University of Maryland Eastern Shore Archives, Princess Anne, Maryland
UMSTL Archives     University of Missouri–St. Louis University Archives, St. Louis, Missouri
UMT Archives       The University of Montana Archives and Special Collections, Missoula, Montana
UMU Archives       Robert Herman Carr Historical Room, University of Mount Union, Alliance, Ohio
UMW Archives       University of Mary Washington Archives, Fredericksburg, Virginia
UNAL SC           University of North Alabama Special Collections, Florence, Alabama
UNC Archives       The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill Archives, Manuscripts Department, Chapel Hill, North Carolina
UNCC Archives      The University of North Carolina at Charlotte Archives, Charlotte, North Carolina
UND Archives       The University of North Dakota Archives, Grand Forks, North Dakota
UO Archives        University of Oregon Archives, Eugene, Oregon
UP Archives        University of the Pacific Archives, Stockton, California
USA Archives       University of South Alabama Archives, Mobile, Alabama
USF Archives       University of San Francisco Archives, San Francisco, California
UTC Archives       Utica College Archives, Utica, New York
ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THE NOTES

UTNK Archives       University of Tennessee Archives, Knoxville, Tennessee
UTA Archives       University of Texas at Arlington Archives, Arlington, Texas
UTXA Archives       University of Texas at Austin Archives, Briscoe Center for American History, Austin, Texas
UUTAH Archives       University of Utah University Archives, Salt Lake City, Utah
UVA SP       Albert and Shirley Small Special Collections Library, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia
UWM Archives       University of Wisconsin at Milwaukee Archives Department, Milwaukee, Wisconsin
UWOSH Archives       University of Wisconsin at Oshkosh Archives, Oshkosh, Wisconsin
VC Archives       The Catherine Pelton Durrell ’25 Archives and Special Collections Library, Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, New York
VTU Archives       Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Archives, Blacksburg, Virginia
VU Archives       Vanderbilt University Archives, Nashville, Tennessee
WARC Archives       Wartburg College Archives, Waverly, Iowa
WC Archives       Wellesley College Archives, Wellesley, Massachusetts
WCSU Archives       Western Connecticut State University Archives, Danbury, Connecticut
WEBU Archives       Webster University Archives, St. Louis, Missouri
WFU Archives       Wake Forest University, Winston-Salem, North Carolina
WIC Archives       Wilmington College Archives, Wilmington, Ohio
WILC Archives       Wilson College C. Elizabeth Boyd ’33 Archives, Chambersburg, Pennsylvania
WPU Archives       Wilcox Library Archives, William Penn University, Oskaloosa, Iowa
WSSU Archives       Winston-Salem State University Archives, Winston-Salem, North Carolina
WU Archives       Washington University Archives, St. Louis, Missouri
XUO Archives       Xavier University Archives, Cincinnati, Ohio

Research Venues

CEMA       California Ethnic and Multicultural Archives, Department of Special Collections, University of California at Santa Barbara, Santa Barbara, California
CESKAA       The Center of Excellence for the Study of African Americans, Blazer Library, Kentucky State University, Frankfort, Kentucky
KHS       Special Collections and Archives, Kentucky Historical Society, Frankfort, Kentucky
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbr.</th>
<th>Institution Name and Location</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LBJL</td>
<td>Lyndon Baines Johnson Library and Museum, Austin, Texas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PALL</td>
<td>Paley Library, Temple University, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCHBG</td>
<td>Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, New York Public Library, New York, New York</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SHC</td>
<td>Southern Historical Collection, The Wilson Library, The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, North Carolina</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WTXC</td>
<td>The Dr. Ralph R. Chase West Texas Collection, Porter Henderson Library, Angelo State University, San Angelo, Texas</td>
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**Campus Periodicals (with abbreviations of institutional archives)**

<table>
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<tr>
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<td>AH</td>
<td>Alcorn Herald, ASU Archives</td>
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<td>AJR</td>
<td>The A&amp;J Register, NATU Archives</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARR</td>
<td>The Arrow, CSUP Archives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AT</td>
<td>Arkansas Traveler, UAF Archives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ATN</td>
<td>Afro-Times Newsletter, MSSU Archives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BDH</td>
<td>Brown Daily Herald, BRWU Archives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BQ</td>
<td>The Bristol Quill, RWU Archives</td>
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<tr>
<td>BUTM</td>
<td>Butler Magazine, BUTU Archives</td>
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<td>BW</td>
<td>The Brown &amp; White, LEHIU SC</td>
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<tr>
<td>CC</td>
<td>College Chips, LUTC Archives</td>
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<td>CE</td>
<td>Campus Echo, NCCU Archives</td>
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<td>CHO</td>
<td>Choragos, MHC Archives</td>
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<td>CP</td>
<td>The College Profile, HEC Archives</td>
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<td>COE</td>
<td>The Colby Echo, COC Archives</td>
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<tr>
<td>COR</td>
<td>College Reporter, F&amp;MJC Archives</td>
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<td>CUR</td>
<td>Currents, MMC Archives</td>
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<td>CRW</td>
<td>Crimson-White, UA Archives</td>
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<tr>
<td>CW</td>
<td>Catherine Wheel, STCU Archives</td>
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<tr>
<td>DB</td>
<td>Daily Bruin, UCLA Archives</td>
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<tr>
<td>DC</td>
<td>Duke Chronicle, DKU Archives</td>
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<td>DCK</td>
<td>Dickinsonian, DICC Archives</td>
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<tr>
<td>DCN</td>
<td>Defiance Crescent-News, DEC Archives</td>
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<td>DI</td>
<td>The Daily Iowan, UIA Archives</td>
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<td>DN</td>
<td>Daily Nexus, UCSAN Archives</td>
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<td>Flush, MITU Archives</td>
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<td>GK</td>
<td>Gannon Knight, GAU Archives</td>
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<td>The Guilfordian, GC Archives</td>
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<td>HARD</td>
<td>Harambee, DKU Archives</td>
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<td>HC</td>
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<td>Heidelberg Alumni, HEIU Archives</td>
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<td>HT</td>
<td>Hornet Tribune, ALSU Archives</td>
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<td>Abbreviation</td>
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<tr>
<td>KEY</td>
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<td>KT</td>
<td>The Kentucky Thorobred</td>
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<td>Lawrence Alumnus</td>
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<td>Lafayette Alumnus</td>
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<td>The Manitou Messenger</td>
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<td>Michigan Tech Lode</td>
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<td>NI</td>
<td>Normal Index</td>
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<td>NIA</td>
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<td>NS</td>
<td>The Northwest Student</td>
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<td>OGB</td>
<td>Old Gold and Black</td>
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<td>OTTC</td>
<td>The Ottawa Campus</td>
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<td>Post Pioneer</td>
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<td>PSAC</td>
<td>The Paper SAC</td>
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<td>RA</td>
<td>Ra (Claremont Colleges Black Studies newspaper)</td>
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<td>RB</td>
<td>The Red and Black</td>
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<td>RP</td>
<td>The Ram Page</td>
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<td>The Creightonian</td>
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<td>The Dakota Student</td>
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<td>The Daily Texan</td>
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<td>The Technician</td>
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**KEY**: Key to abbreviations used in the notes.
ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THE NOTES

TFA  The Flor-Ala, UNAL SC
TFOG  The Foghorn, USF Archives
THAT  The Hatchet, GWU SC
TIN  The Index, TRSU Archives
TL  The Lance, SAPC Archives
TLAF  The Lafayette, LAFC Archives
TMAR  The Marcolian, MAC Archives
TMIR  The Mirror, ACSD Archives
TMN  The Miscellany News, VC Archives
TN  Technology News, IIT Archives
TNA  The News Argus, WSSU Archives
TO  The Occidental, OC Archives
TOW  Tower, CATU Archives
TPAR  The Parthenon, MARSU Archives
TPC  The Penn Chronicle, WPU Archives
TQ  The Quill, UC Archives
TRA  The Rambler, TRAN Archives
TRAM  The Rambler, ROSC Archives
TREF  The Reflector, MSSU Archives
TRI  Trinitonian, TRIU Archives
TS  The Signal, UTXA Archives
TSL  The Student Life (Pomona College student newspaper), CLAC Archives
TT  Trinity Tripod, TRIC Archives
TTH  The Thielensian, THIC Archives
TTIG  The Tiger, CLEU Archives
TTO  The Torch, ROSU Archives
TV  The Voice, FASU Archives
VA  Vanguard, USA Archives
WAT  Watani, UMT Archives
WEB  The Web, WEBU Archives
WEL  Wellesley (magazine), WC Archives
WIT  Witness, WIC Archives
WT  The Wartburg Trumpet, WARC Archives
XUN  Xavier University News, XUO Archives

Community Periodicals

AA  Afro-American, Baltimore, Maryland, ProQuest Historical Newspapers (hereafter PHN)
AR  The Alliance Review, Alliance, Ohio
ADW  Atlanta Daily World, Atlanta, Georgia, PHN
BG  Boston Globe, Boston, Massachusetts, PHN
BSB  Bay State Banner, Boston, Massachusetts, ProQuest Ethnic
NewsWatch: A History (hereafter ENWH)
CD The Chicago Defender, Chicago, Illinois, PHN
CH Clarion Herald, New Orleans, Louisiana
CHE The Chronicle of Higher Education, Washington, DC
CJ The Courier-Journal, Louisville, Kentucky
CRP The Cedar Rapids Gazette, Cedar Rapids, Iowa
CT Chicago Tribune, Chicago, Illinois, PHN
EB Ebony, Chicago, Illinois
FPM Fish Piss Magazine, Montreal, Quebec
JG The Journal & Guide, Norfolk, Virginia
LK Look, Des Moines, Iowa
NBH The New Britain Herald, New Britain, Connecticut
NE Newsweek, New York, New York
NYAN New York Amsterdam News, New York, New York, PHN
NYE New York Evangelist, New York, New York, Pro-Quest American Periodical Series Online (hereafter PAPS)
NYOC New York Observer and Chronicle, New York, New York, PAPS
NYT New York Times, New York, New York, PHN
OP The Oakland Post, Oakland, California, ENWH
PC Pittsburg Courier, Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, PHN
PT Philadelphia Tribune, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, PHN
SFC San Francisco Chronicle, San Francisco, California
SNS Springfield News-Sun, Springfield, Ohio
SO The Sacramento Observer, Sacramento, California, ENWH
SOBUN SOBU Newsletter, Greensboro, North Carolina, SOBU Publications, box 2, folder: newsletters, ECSU Archives
SR Sun Reporter, San Francisco, California, ENWH
ST The Seattle Times, Seattle, Washington
TBS The Baltimore Sun, Baltimore, Maryland, PHN
TB The Blade, Toledo, Ohio
TC The Crisis, New York, New York
TH The Herald, Rock Hill, South Carolina
TL The Liberator, Boston, Massachusetts, PAPS
TN The Nation, New York, New York
TNR The New Republic, Washington, DC
TP The Philanthropist, Cincinnati, Ohio, PAPS
TSD Tri-State Defender, Memphis, Tennessee, ENWH
TWP The Washington Post, Washington, DC, PHN
WSJ The Wall Street Journal, New York, New York, PHN
WT Watertown Times, Watertown, Wisconsin
Notes

Introduction


4. I did not find any record of black campus activism at any of the institutions in Alaska.


7. There were interrelated, age-old gender, class, and sexual aspects of the constitution of higher education, which the New Left movements probably changed as well; these changes will not be intimately covered in this study. For example, capitalist and patriarchal culture have also been presented and masked as normal.


9. For a recent text on activism in the late 1960s at HBCUs, see Jeffrey Alan Turner, Sitting In and Speaking Out: Student Movements in the American South, 1960–1970 (Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press, 2010). For a few of the many recent studies on black power women, see Bettye Collier-Thomas and V. P. Franklin, eds., Sisters in the Struggle: African American Women in the Civil Rights—Black Power Movement

1 An “Island Within”: Black Students and Black Higher Education Prior to 1965


7. Drewry and Doerrman, Stand and Prosper, p. 33.


16. “Maryville College,” *NYE*, July 6, 1876; Elisabeth S. Peck, *Berea’s First Century: 1855–1955* (Lexington, KY: University of Kentucky Press, 1955), pp. 40–43; Maurice W. Britts, *Blacks on White College Campuses* (Minneapolis, MN: Challenge, 1975), p. 3. When the University of Arkansas was established in 1871, it was theoretically open to all races. But even though the state superintendent of public instruction was black at the time, the attendance of blacks was discouraged until it was written into law two years later. See Robert A. Leflar, *The First 100 Years: Centennial History of the University of Arkansas* (Fayetteville, AK: University of Arkansas Foundation, 1972), pp. 273–274.


44. Drewry and Doermann, *Stand and Prosper*, p. 58.


58. For a few examples of exchange programs, see “Xavier Begins Exchange Program,” *CH*, November 4, 1965; “Submersion in Negro Culture Reveals Need for More

2 “God Speed the Breed”: New Negro in the Long Black Student Movement

4. Ibid.


23. The following section, particularly the major protests at Wilberforce, Fisk, FAMU, Howard, Lincoln (MO), and Hampton, aside from the discussion on the American Federation of Negro Students, is from Wolters, The New Negro on Campus, boosted by citations. Lucas, American Higher Education, p. 210 (flappers quote); “Students Strike at Biddle University,” CD, March 12, 1921.


32. “New Strike Threatened at Howard,” CD, August 1, 1925.


38. “Student Strikes,” PC, October 29, 1927.


42. “8 Strikes Show Revolt Among Race Colleges,” AA, January 26, 1929.


3 “Strike While the Iron Is Hot”: Civil Rights in the Long Black Student Movement

4. For example, see Robert Cohen, When the Old Left Was Young: Student Radicals and America’s First Mass Student Movement, 1929–1941 (New York: Oxford University Press, 1997).
5. “‘Too Pacific,’ Youth Leader Says of Negro,” PT, July 18, 1935; “‘Town Meeting of Youth’ Set for Feb. 7, 8, 9,” CD, February 1, 1941.

9. For works on CORE, see August Meier, CORE: A Study in the Civil Rights Movement (Urbana, IL: University of Illinois Press, 1973).


14. Unless otherwise cited, the following section on the NAACP youth councils and college chapters is from Thomas L. Bynum, “We Must March Forward!: Juanita Jackson and the Origins of the NAACP Youth Movement,” Journal of African American History 94 (Fall 2009), pp. 487–508 and “Our Fight is For Right’: The NAACP Youth Councils and College Chapters’ Crusade for Civil Rights, 1936–1965” (Ph.D. diss., Georgia State University, 2007).


18. There are many examples of this marginalization, starting to a certain extent with the books cited in this section.


32. E. Culpepper Clark, The Schoolhouse Door: Segregation’s Last Stand at the University of Alabama (New York: Oxford University Press, 1995), p. xvi; Also, for white student reaction, see “College Editors Look at Alabama University,” XUN, March 9, 1956, XUO Archives.


43. Lewis and D’Orso, Walking with the Wind, pp. 75–87.

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4 “March That Won’t Turn Around”: Formation and Development of the Black Campus Movement


24. Forman, Sammy Younge, Jr., p. 110.


41. “Presidential Candidate Speaks on Pitt Campus,” TCOL, September 27, 1968, PSU Archives.
44. “Black Cats Working Here; Desperation Spurs Action,” TL, February 27, 1969, SAPC Archives.


5 “Shuddering in a Paroxysm of Black Power”: A Narrative Overview of the Black Campus Movement


28. For an example at Ottawa University, see “Black Concerns,” OTTC, January 10, 1969, OTTU Archives. For the SF State protest, see Barlow and Shapiro, An End to Silence and Dikran Karagueuzian, Blow It Up! The Black Student Revolt at San Francisco State College and the Emergence of Dr. Hayakawa (Boston: Gambit, 1971).


35. “Unrest Is Found to Be Widespread among Faculty Members as well as Students; Many Groups Are Split,” CHE, September 15, 1969.


6 “A Fly in Buttermilk”: Black Campus Movement Organizations, Demands, Protests, and Support


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29. John Craig Stewart, “The University of South Alabama: The First Thirteen Years,” p. 446–448, John Craig Stewart Papers, box 1, file 9; USA Archives; AABL Statement, UHOU Archives; Memo from the Black Student Organization Regarding their Demands, May 6, 1968, Records of the President (R 3/13), box 1, folder 7, KAC Archives; “Text of Demands Presented by BSA,” April 7, 1969, Records of Student Unrest, box 1, folder 7, CSU Archives.


41. “Negroes Stage Radcliffe Sit-in; Colleges Act on Their Demands,” *NYT*, December 11, 1968.

42. “Blacks Walkout Draws Response,” BRUW Archives.


16. John Craig Stewart, “The University of South Alabama The First Thirteen Years,” p. 449, John Craig Stewart Papers, box 1, file 9; “Whiteurs Discusses Shooting,” VA, March 12, 1971, USA Archives; “Events of Yesterday,” no date, circa late 1960s, Jose Joel Garcia Collection CEMA 73, series 3, box 1, folder 18, CEMA.


20. This narrative is from Dikran Karagueuzian, Blow It Up!: The Black Student Revolt at San Francisco State and the Emergence of Dr. Hayakawa (Boston: Gambit, 1971), pp. 168–169; William Barlow and Peter Shapiro, An End to Silence: The San Francisco State College Student Movement in the ’60s (New York: Pegasus, 1971), pp. 236–264; “Police Repel Students at College in San Francisco,” NYT, December 4, 1968.


### 8 “Black Students Refuse to Pass the Buck”:
#### The Racial Reconstitution of Higher Education


3. “Colleges Step Up Changes in Bid to Avert Disruption,” NYT, May 11, 1969 (Roose quote); “ ‘Education Authority Crisis’ Discussed by Ford Fund,” CHE, March 10,
18. Genna Rae McNeil to the Faculty and Administration of Kalamazoo College, May 19, 1969, Records of the President (R 3/13), box 1, folder 8, KAC Archives.


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Epilogue: Backlash and Forward Lashes of the Black Campus Movement


3. I am defining egalitarian exclusion as exclusion utilizing principles of equality, while inclusive exclusion is slightly different—the mutual inclusion and exclusion of African Americans. Amy S. Blodgett, “The Fight for Racial Equality at Dickinson College During the Sixties,” pp. 5–6 (unpublished manuscript, May 5, 1982), DICC Archives.


10. I choose not to define “real diversity,” because it differs at every college in America, depending on its location, whether it is private or public, its mission, its local, regional, and national drawing power, and so forth. I think the communities of each institution can define real diversity.


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